Problem Set – Introduction to Functions.

1. Allow the user to repeatedly enter a quantity and price. Prompt the user on whether they want to do the program (Yes or No). Use a function to compute the total (quantity times price). The function should be passed the quantity and price and then return the total. In the function, provide a 10% discount if the total is over $10,0000.00. Display quantity, price and total. Sum and display the extended price.

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| Input | Process | Output |
| Quantity, Price | Define a function to calculate total: total = quantity \* price. If total > 10,000, apply a 10% discount. | Quantity, Price, Total, Extended Price |
| User prompt (Yes/No) | Use function to compute total. Return total with possible discount. | Display Quantity, Price, Total |
|  | Sum the extended prices for all entries. | Sum of Extended Prices |

1. Enter players last name, number of hits and at bats at the keyboard. Prompt the user on whether they want to do the program (Yes or No). Use a function to compute batting average. Pass the hits and at bats to the function. The function should return batting average. Display last name and batting average. Give a count of the number of players entered.

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| Input | Process | Output |
| Player's Last Name | Define a function to calculate batting average: batting\_average = hits / at\_bats. | Player's Name, Batting Average |
| Hits, At Bats | Use the function to compute batting average. | Count of players entered |
| User prompt (Yes/No) | Return batting average and display last name with average. | Count of players entered |

1. Enter the destination city, miles travelled and gallons used for a trip. Prompt the user on whether they want to do the program (Yes or No). Use a function to compute miles per gallon. Pass miles travelled and gallons used to the function. The function should return miles per gallon. Count the number of entries made (number of trips) Display destination city, miles and mpg. At end display the number of entries made.

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| Input | Process | Output |
| Destination City | Define a function to calculate miles per gallon: mpg = miles / gallons | Destination City, Miles, MPG |
| Miles Travelled, Gallons | Use the function to compute mpg. | Number of trips entered |
| User prompt (Yes/No) | Return miles per gallon and display destination city with miles and mpg. | Count of trips entered |

1. Allow the employee to enter last name, job code and hours worked. Prompt the user on whether they want to do the program (Yes or No). Use a function to determine the pay rate. Pass to this function the job code and it should return rate of pay. Use Job code L is $25/hr, A is $30/hr and J is $50/hr for respective pay rates. Compute gross pay. Give time and a half for overtime. Display last name and gross pay. Sum and display total of all gross pay.

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| Input | Process | Output |
| Employee Last Name | Define a function to determine pay rate based on job code: L = $25/hr, A = $30/hr, J = $50/hr. | Employee Last Name, Gross Pay |
| Job Code, Hours Worked | Use the function to determine the pay rate, then calculate gross pay. | Total of all gross pay |
| User prompt (Yes/No) | If hours worked > 40, pay time and a half for overtime. Display last name and gross pay. |  |

1. Allow the user to enter student last name, credit hours and district code. Prompt the user on whether they want to do the program (Yes or No). Use a function to compute tuition owed. Charge In district (code of I) $250 per credit hour. Out of district (code of O) is $550 per credit hour. The function should receive credit hours and district code and return tuition owed. Display student name and tuition owed. Sum and display total of all tuition owed.

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| Input | Process | Output |
| Student Last Name | Define a function to compute tuition owed: tuition = credits \* rate. For in-district: 250 per credit, out-of-district: 550. | Student Last Name, Tuition Owed |
| Credit Hours, District Code | Use the function to compute tuition owed. Display student name with tuition owed. | Total of all tuition owed |
| User prompt (Yes/No) | Sum all tuition owed and display the total. | Total of all tuition owed |